

Excessive Weight Loss
Quality Measure Overview











Facility Level Quality Measure Report



CASPER Report
MDS 3.0 Facility Level Quality Measure Report

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Facility ID: NH5531

CCN: 375256

Facility Name: check facility name

City/State: OKLAHOMA CITY, OK

Report Period:check the report period

Comparison Group: 05/01/2019 - 10/31/2019

Report Run Date: 01/03/2020

Data Calculation Date: 12/30/2019

Report Version Number: 3.02

Note: Dashes represent a value that could not be computed

Note: S = short stay, L = long stay

Note: C = complete; data available for all days selected, I = incomplete; data not available for all days selected

Note: * is an indicator used to identify that the measure is flagged

Note: For the Improvement in Function (S) Measure, a single * indicates a Percentile of 25 or less (higher Percentile values are better)

Measure Description	CMS ID	Data	Num	Denom	Facility Observed Percent	Facility Adjusted Percent	Comparison Group State Average	Comparison Group National Average	Comparison Group National Percentile
Hi-risk/Unstageable Pres Ulcer (L)	N015.03	С	8	62	12.9%	12.9%	9.8%	8.1%	81 *
Phys restraints (L)	N027.02	С	1	117	0.9%	0.9%	0.2%	0.2%	92 *
Falls (L)	N032.02	С	70	117	59.8%	59.8%	52.0%	45.4%	86 *
Falls w/Maj Injury (L)	N013.02	С	12	117	10.3%	10.3%	4.9%	3.5%	97 *
Antipsych Med (S)	N011.02	С	4	129	3.1%	3.1%	2.2%	2.0%	81 *
Antipsych Med (L)	N031.03	C	19	116	16.4%	16.4%	17.4%	14.2%	66
Antianxiety/Hypnotic Prev (L)	N033.02	С	4	78	5.1%	5.1%	9.4%	6.5%	51
Antianxiety/Hypnotic % (L)	N036.02	С	31	89	34.8%	34.8%	25.9%	19.7%	90 *
Behav Sx affect Others (L)	N034.02	С	3	100	3.0%	3.0%	18.2%	20.8%	8
Depress Sx (L)	N030.02	С	O	108	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%	5.5%	0
UTI (L)	N024.02	С	2	112	1.8%	1.8%	4.8%	2.8%	48
Cath Insert/Left Bladder (L)	N026.03	С	4	111	3.6%	3.6%	2.9%	2.2%	75 *
Lo-Risk Lose B/B Con (L)	N025.02	С	8	39	20.5%	20.5%	37.8%	48.2%	7
Excess Wt Loss (L)	N029.02	С	10	84	11.9%	11.9%	5.3%	5.7%	89 *
Incr ADL Help (L)	N028.02	С	9	82	11.0%	11.0%	14.4%	14.9%	32



Staffing does Effect Quality



Lower Turnover

- Team Approach
- Empowerment & Appreciation
- Career Advancement
- Education
- Contracts



Quality Improvement: Make it your Mission



- Consistency
 - Same Scale, Same Person, & Same time
- MDS Coding
- Dental Visits
- COVID residual- loss of taste and smell
- Monitor changes closely and frequently
- Team Huddles- Shift Changes
- PIP
- Root Cause Analysis



MDS Coding – Weight Loss

K0300: Weight Loss

K0300. Weight Loss Loss of 5% or more in the last month or loss of 10% or more in last 6 months No or unknown 1. Yes, on physician-prescribed weight-loss regimen 2. Yes, not on physician-prescribed weight-loss regimen



"I am not overweight. I'm gravity enhanced."

Definition –

- 5% Weight Loss in 30 days
- 10% Weight Loss in 180 days



Performance Improvement Project (PIP) Documentation Excess Weight Loss

Nursing Home: Amazing Home Start Date: 1/20/2022

PIP Team Members:

Staff Name	Title	

PIP Team Project:

Quality Measure of Focus	Baseline Rate of QM	Improvement Goal for QM	Goal Rate	Date to reach the goal rate
Excess Weight Loss	15.1%	State/National Avg	4.8% / 6.2%	January 2022

Goal Monitoring:

. 1	C . D .	C . D .	C . D .	C . D .	C . D .	C . D .
	Current Date	Current Rate	Current Date	Current Rate	Current Date	Current Rate
	1-2022	15%				
	5-2022	12%				

Interventions: The following are the interventions Implemented:

Start Date	Intervention Description	Intervention Notes	Outcome/Results
	Create Excess Weight Loss PIP team (members, meeting time, day, etc)	Multidisciplinary team (include dietary)	
	Identify residents triggering this measure	Run CASPER Quality Measures Report – Resident Level Talk with residents/family about diet, food preferences, appetite, etc. Talk with team about what they have observed with these residents.	
	Weight Monitoring Process	Who does this, timing, same scale. Go over the entire process of taking weights for your residents	

Outcomes: Use the table below to document what has worked, what has not worked, or lessons learned.

Intervention Successes	Intervention Barriers	Lessons learned
Consistency in time of day and scale	Location of scale Employee process training	Process Training Needed Same Staff Member Conducting Weighing Process

- Team Members
- Project Focus
- Goal Monitoring
- Interventions
- Outcomes

PIP IT:

ExcessiveWeight Loss



Accurate Weights

Have maintenance staff routinely check/calibrate scales Train staff
members on the
policy/procedures
for obtaining
resident weights

Perform a skills check for staff members who collect resident weights

Have the same staff person weigh residents each time

Teach staff to properly calibrate scale prior to weighing residents

Instruct staff to subtract weight of assistive devices: prosthetics, wheelchairs, cushions, etc.

Have resident in the same position each time

Use same type of scale each time



Causes of Weight Loss

Physical

- Health Conditions
- Diabetes
- Crohn's Disease
- Cancer
- Oral Pain or Issues
- Non-fitting dentures, missing teeth, tooth pain
- Dementia
- Stomach Ulcer or Pain
- Swallowing
- Medications
- End of Life

Psychological

- Anorexia
- Depression
- Individual Preferences
- Previous/Past Trauma
- Cultural Preferences

Spiritual

- Avoidance of certain foods
- ReligiousObservances



Challenges

- Cutting food
- Balancing food on a utensil
- Getting distracted
- Unsure what to do next
- Sleepy
- Overwhelmed with the amount of food offered
- Too many options

Offer finger foods

- Demonstrate steps
- Assistive devices
- Limit distractions
- Eat together
- Be flexible with choices
- Small portions
- Fewer choices





Occupational and Speech Therapy Assessment to Determine:

- Is adaptive silverware needed?
- Is the person left-handed?
- Does the person need prompting or visual cues to eat?











Ask family & friends to visit at mealtimes



Best Practices

Avoid rushing residents through mealtime

Lower expectations of slower eaters to speed up

Bring slower eaters in earlier

Offer small frequent meals and snacks

Ask resident or family member for favorite recipes or meals







Blueberry-Banana Protein Smoothie

- •1 cup blueberries, frozen (fresh is fine too)
- •2 ripe banana (make sure they're soft and sweet! Keep some in the freezer like we do here)
- •1 cup water
- •1 tsp vanilla extract
- •½ cup cottage cheese
- •2 tbsp chia seeds
- •1 tsp lemon zest

Optional

•1 serving vanilla protein powder (for that extra protein hit!)

Nutrition

Serving: 486g | Calories: 388kcal | Carbohydrates: 47g | Protein: 23g | Fat: 12g | Saturated Fat: 2.7g | Cholesterol: 9mg | Sodium: 464mg | Potassium: 771mg |

Fiber: 14.3g | Sugar: 18.4g | Vitamin A: 150IU | Vitamin

C: 21.5mg | Calcium: 390mg | Iron: 5.4mg





Presentation & Communication















Action

Action: PIP **QI** Measures

Conduct a **Root Cause** Analysis

Discovery from your team huddles







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